

Innovative Use of SFX and Legacy Data to Develop a Library Quick Search Tool & Its Mobile Extension

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UMDNJ Overview



- Largest standalone health sciences university in U.S.
- Eight schools: GSBS, NJDS, NJMS, SHRP, RWJMS, SN, SPH, SOM, on 5 campuses
- Student enrollment: 6,063
- Full and part-time faculty: 2,949
 - a) clinicians
 - b) researchers
- Residents & interns: 1,315





UMDNJ University Libraries

- Four campuses libraries:
 - ✓ G.F. Smith Library in Newark
 - ✓ Robert Wood Johnson Library on the New Brunswick/Piscataway campus
 - ✓ Camden Campus Library
 - ✓ Health Sciences Library at Stratford
- ➢ SFX implemented in 2005
- Shared electronic resources (as of May 2011)
 - ✓ E-Journals: 12,650 unique titles; 26,000 active records
 - ✓ E-Books: 710 titles
 - ✓ Databases: 86 databases
 - ✓ Images collections & Videos: 20 including publicly available
- Separate ILL services
- Independent print collections (63,000 books)



Rationale for Developing Library Quick Search Tools

- Redesign of website planned.
- Conducted focus groups with students on the following:
 - ✓ Comments & suggestions on old website
 - ✓ Ideas for better features on new website
 - $\circ~$ Sample features presented for review
 - ✓ Single & one-stop search box was favored
 - capability to search PubMed from homepage
 - e-resources titles only (catalog is not a good choice)
 - o directly linked to the e-resource's site (not favor of choices on SFX menu)
 - Quick search speed is preferred (tried federated search tools but it did not work out)
- Some Issues
 - ✓ Static web pages for many e-resources
 - ✓ Limits of OPAC
 - \checkmark Experiences with a commercial federated search tool
 - ✓ SFX A-Z List and Menu





Design Goals & Objectives



- Make the Search Box in the center of the Library's front page.
- Provide two most popular databases for direct search: PubMed & CINAHL.
- Prioritize the core medical content while making all titles available.
- Ensure quick search speed.
- Keep interface and display format simple and easy.





Other Considerations

- Low or minimal cost by utilizing existing hardware and mainly open sources software
- Taking advantage of external sources' searching capability.
- Making full use of existing commercial and legacy systems
- Being flexible enough to provide future expansion. More features added at later stages, e.g.
 - ✓ Auto-complete function for core titles
 - ✓ Mobile extension



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What Quick Search Is NOT

- It is not an enterprise level application does not have a complicated multi-layers architecture.
- ➤ It is not replacing but supplemental to OPAC.
- It is not a true federated search but it has similar functions.
- It is not a discovery interface no unified index, no relevance ranking, and no faceted browsing, etc.





What Quick Search IS

- It is a simple query interface that searches all e-resources.
- It is a lightweight and hybrid search toolkit consisting of a set of scripts.
- It was built upon various open source tools/technology: Perl/PHP/Javascript/XML/AJAX/jQuery/iQuery Mobile/MS ACCESS/MySQL, etc.
- It is a real low-cost approach combining the existing library legacy data and the data exposed by SFX.





What Quick Search IS – Cont' d

- > It was locally developed by our System Librarian.
- Minimal cost of software and hardware.
- For SFX V3 data was downloaded to a local server; for SFX V4 – it uses the real-time e-journal data from SFX.
- The legacy data was exported and converted into a relational database.



Quick Search Features



- Direct search in the most popular databases: PubMed & CINAHL
- One search for all e-resource titles including subject guides, e-databases, e-books, and e-journals.
- > An A-Z e-title browsing list.
- Limited subject search included.
- > Core title list enabled with auto-complete feature.





Quick Search Features – Cont' d

- > Alternative path for searching print materials in OPAC.
- Embedded search for PubMed sub-category as well as all UMDNJ licensed clinical databases.
- A true article search functionality based on NCBI's E-utility.
- Extended into our new mobile web site using jQuery Mobile.





RWJ Library OLD Website

UNIVERSITY OF MEDICINE &

DENTISTRY OF NEW JERSEY

University Libraries

University Libraries • Newark • Stratford • Camden

New Brunswick/Piscataway

Robert Wood Johnson Library







UMDNJ – RWJ Library of the Health Sciences – http://libraries.umdnj.edu/rwjlbweb

A Glance at RWJ Library's NEW Website

	DF MEDICINE & OF NEW JERSEY	Robert Wood John of the Health Scien University Libraries s Books Journals	nces	L S S	Librar Mon-T Sat: 1 Summ	Definition of the second seco
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	© 2011 U	IMDNJ - RWJ Library of the He Phone: 732-235	ealth Sciences, 1 RWJ Place, 5-7610; Fax: 732-235-7826; Er	PO Box 19, New B	Grunswic	k, NJ 08903; <u>Directions</u>





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A Closer Look at the Quick Search Tools

Quick Search
Find articles: from O PubMed CINAHL Go Complete List of Databases
Find E-Resources by title:
ABCDEEGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ
Search the Catalog:

The first quick search box is an embedded search script which provides a direct search against selected databases such as PubMed and CINAHL.



Parsers for PubMed & Others

Redirect.cgi is a simple perl script which provides a direct search against PubMed, CINAHL and other medical/clinical sources

if (\$strDB eq "pubmed")

print "</script>";

```
my $URL =
     "http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez?holding=njunjnlib&otool=njunjnlib&dr=Abstract&term=$strTitle&hi
    story=y";
    print "<script type='text/javascript'>";
    print "window.location='$URL'";
    print "</script>";
 elsif ($strDB eq "cinahl")
 my $URL =
"http://libproxy2.umdnj.edu/login?url=http://search.epnet.com/direct.asp?db=cin20&fquery=$st
rTitle&scope=site&history=y";
    print "<script type='text/javascript'>";
    print "window.location='$URL'";
```

```
UMDNJ – RWJ Library of the Health Sciences – http://libraries.umdnj.edu/rwjlbweb
```



Finding an E-Resource by Title

	Quick Search
	Find articles: from PubMed CINAHL Go Complete List of Databases
	Find E-Resources by title:
$\langle - \rangle$	G 0
	ABCDEEGHIJKLMNOPQRSIUVWXYZ
	Search the Catalog:

The second search box is a database-driven search program, capable of searching the UMDNJ e-resource collection including e-journals, e-books, databases, and subject toolkits. A limited subject search is available for e-books and databases. Titles can also be browsed by alphabet.





E-Resources Search Example



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E-Resources A-Z List





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E-Journals Display Format



Clinical Tools:

ACP Journal Club Access Medicine Cochrane Library D.A.R.E DynaMed Essential Evidence Plus First Consult Medical Letter

Other databases:

CINAHL		
Medline		
MD Consult		

Health United States 2004 - E-book from NCBI Bookshelf Health United States 2005 - E-book from NCBI Bookshelf Priorities in Health - E-book from NCBI Bookshelf Public Health & Preventive Medicine - E-book from Stat!Ref

ELECTRONIC JOURNALS:

American journal of public health ISSN - 1540-0048 - full text available from 1975 -
American journal of public health (1912) - ISSN - 0271-4353 - full text available from 1912 - 1927
American journal of public health and the nation's health - ISSN - 0002-9572 - full text available from 1928 - 1970
Annals of tropical medicine and public health - ISSN - 0974-6005 - full text available from 2008 -
Annual review of public health - ISSN - 1545-2093 - full text available from 1997 -
Australian and New Zealand journal of public health - ISSN - 1753-6405 - full text available from 1997 -
BMC public health - ISSN - 1471-2458 - full text available from 2001 -
Bulletins of the Public Health - ISSN - 1471-2458 - full text available from 1878 - 1878
Canadian Journal of Public Health - ISSN - 0008-4263 - full text available from 1998 -
Critical public health - ISSN - 1469-3682 - full text available from 1998 - 2010
Disaster Medicine & Public Health Preparedness - ISSN - 1938-744X - full text available from 2007 -
European Journal of Public Health - ISSN - 1007-1100 - full text available from 2008 - 2010
Evidence-based healthcare & public health - ISSN - 1744-2257 - full text available from 2004 - 2005
Health services reports - ISSN - 0090-2918 - full text available from 1972 - 1974
Indian Journal of Public Health - ISSN - 2229-7693 - full text available from 2010 -
International Journal of Collaborative Research on Internal Medicine & Public Health - ISSN - 1840-4529 - full text available from 2009 -
International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health - ISSN - 1660-4601 - full text available from 2008 -
Journal of Environmental and Public Health - ISSN - 1687-9813 - full text available from 2009 -
Journal of public health - ISSN - 1613-2238 - full text available from 1997 -
Journal of public health - ISSN - 1741-3850 - full text available from 2008 - 2010
Journal of public health dentistry - ISSN - 1752-7325 - full text available from 1997 -
Journal of public health management and practice - ISSN - 1550-5022 - full text available from 2002 -
Journal of Public Health Policy - ISSN - 1745-655X - full text available from 2006 - 2010







Legacy Data Source

- > Jinput data file:
 - \checkmark over 5800 medical related core titles
 - ✓ a flat BerkleyDB file converted to a Oracle table
 - ✓ original purpose: short URL/statistics
 - ✓ continue using and well maintained
- Jinput data file was downloaded and converted into a MS Access table
- Subject link tables were created: toolkit, ebook_subject_link, and e-database_subject_link.
- Static web pages such as subject guides
- Those tables were joined with Jinput table to form a relational database.



Legacy Data Converted into RDBM



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75	http://w	ww.ne	bi.nlm	.nih.go Vi	000	Basi	C 1	ikit_iu •	Alternative Medici	ine	http://l	ihrai		toolkits/Alternat	ive Mer Dk	c
76	http://lil	bproxy	/2.umdi	nj.edu/lo	in	Gen	e 10		Geriatrics				ies.umdnj.e	toolkits/Geriatric		al
77	subject id		subject	, र	1	Gen			Government Resou				ies.umdnj.e	oolkits/Governm		
	78	Voleso	ent Medici	ne	ΛN	Gen	12		Grants and Funds		http://l	ibrar	ies.umdnj.e	oolkits/Grants_a		
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81	3	Alternat		ne	A T	list	0 16		Nursing				ies.umdnj.ed	olkits/Nursing/		al
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29			48		1908			46	6 Drug Informa		1731					
90	10	Compu	49		2332			47	6 Drug Informa		.751					
01	11	Critical						50	6 Drug Informa		1779					
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Legacy Data Access

Following php script using ADODB to provide search for e-books, e-databases & toolkits by title, name and subject.

Example SQL query to find e-books by title and subject in ADODB:

\$query = "SELECT DISTINCT title, url, database, cgi

FROM jinput

WHERE type = 'ebook' AND title LIKE '%\$keywords%'

UNION SELECT DISTINCT title, url, database, cgi

FROM jinput

WHERE cgi IN (SELECT cgi FROM ebook_subject_link WHERE subject_id = (SELECT subject_id FROM ebook_subject WHERE subject = '%**\$keywords**%'))";

PHP code to display the search results:

while(!\$objrs->EOF) {

.

\$realUrl = "value . "\" target='_blank'\"";
print (\$realUrl . ">" . \$title->value . " - E-book from " . \$database->value . "



SFX Data Access

- ➤ Jinput has only 5800 titles.
- SFX has over 12,600 titles.
- Jinput has no other metadata such as ISSN and holdings.
- SFX provides ISSN, holdings and SFX menu.
- Initial approach: the whole local instance was downloaded to the Quick Search server over night.
- After upgrading to V4, this approach is no longer feasible.
- A real time access to SFX data was built.





Access SFX V3 Data

Threshold:



\$obj->parsedDate('>=','2008','84','undef') && \$obj->timediff('>=','1y')

Example sql query to find e-journals locally in MySQL:

\$query = "SELECT A.TITLE_NORMALIZED, F.THRESHOLD_GLOBAL, S.ISSN_ID, F.THRESHOLD, A.OBJECT_ID, MIN(SUBSTRING(F.THRESHOLD_GLOBAL, 23, 5)) AS HOLDING FROM AZ_TITLE A, AZ_FILTER F, AZ_LETTER_GROUP L, ISSN S WHERE A.OBJECT_ID = F.OBJECT_ID AND A.OBJECT_ID = S.OBJECT_ID AND L.AZ_LETTER_GROUP_ID = A.AZ_LETTER_GROUP_ID AND A.TITLE_NORMALIZED LIKE '%\$keywords%' GROUP BY A.OBJECT_ID ORDER BY A.AZ_TITLE_ORDER";





Access SFX V4 Data

Example sql query to direct find e-journals in SFX 4:

```
$query = "SELECT A.TITLE_DISPLAY, R.FROM_YEAR, R.TO_YEAR, A.OBJECT_ID
  FROM AZ_TITLE A, AZ_FILTER F, AZ_LETTER_GROUP L, AZ_TITLE_SEARCH
  Τ.
  RAPID_SERVICE_INDICATOR R
  WHERE A.OBJECT ID = F.OBJECT ID
  AND A.OBJECT ID = R.OBJECT ID
  AND L.AZ_TITLE_ID = A.AZ_TITLE_ID
  AND A.AZ TITLE ID = T.AZ TITLE ID
  AND F.IS RELATED = 'NO'
  AND T.TITLE SEARCH LIKE '%$keywords%'
  GROUP BY A.AZ_TITLE_ID
  ORDER BY A.TITLE SORT
 ۳.
```



SFX Data Display

PHP code to build an OpenURL and display the search result:



\$beginning =

"http://sfx.umdnj.edu/sfxlcl3?url_ver=Z39.882004&url_ctx_fmt=infofi/fmt:kev:mtx:ctx&ctx_e nc=info:ofi/enc:UTF-8&ctx_ver=Z39.88-

2004&rfr_id=info:sid/sfxit.com:azlist&sfx.ignore_date_threshold=1&rft.object_id=";

\$ending + "&svc.holdings=yes&svc.fulltext=yes";

\$sfxlink = \$beginning . \$object . \$ending;

\$sfxdisplay = "\$title - ISSN - \$issn - full text available
from \$holding -\$holding_end";
echo \$sfxdisplay;





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Beyond Title – Embedded Database Search





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Beyond Titles – Full Text Article Search



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Quick Search New Interface



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Alternative Path to Catalog



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NERSITY



Mobile Quick Search

- Exploring various JS based mobile frameworks such as JQTouch and Sencha Touch
- Choose jQuery Mobile
 - ✓ A unified UI system across all popular mobile device platforms.
 - \checkmark Theme based dynamic touch interface
 - ✓ Broadly compatible with HTML5/CSS3
 - ✓ It is small size and load quickly. Only 12KB for the JavaScript library, 6KB for the CSS, plus some icons.
 - \checkmark Simple and easy to learn.



E-Resources Quick Search Tools Optimized for Mobile Devices

The same quick search tool can be used to search the electronic resources titles on a mobile device.







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E-Resources Quick Search: E-Books

Back E-resourc	e Search
Enter Your Title Keywords: Pediatrics	
Select E-resource Type:	Titles
Search	
University Libraries	RWJ Library Home
E-books Titles E-journals Titles	~

back Search Results:	٥
ELECTRONIC BOOKS:	
5-Minute Pediatric Consult	0
Adolescent Health Ca	0
Child and Adolescent Clinical Psys	macology 🕥
Clinical Use of Pediatric Diagnostic Te	sts Q
Current Pediatric Diagnosis and Treat	ment
Dermato-endocrinology	0
Family-Focused Behavioral Pediatrics	Ø
Harriet Lane Handbook	0
Health United States 2006	0
Lovell & Winter's Pediatric Orthopaedi	ics 📀
Manual of Clinical Problems in Pediatr	ics 📀
Moffet's Pediatric Infectious Diseases	. 0
Nelson Textbook of Pediatrics	0
Oski's Pediatrics	Ø



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E-Resources Quick Search: E- Journals

C Back	E-resource Search
Pediatric	ar Title Keywords:
	E-journals Titles
	E-books Titles





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CLUNE & DENTIONER OF NEW JEROS

Benefits & Impact

- Provides a more convenient and efficient web access for our users to find key biomedical content.
- Offers one-stop searching of UMDNJ e-resources either on a desktop computer or a mobile device.
- Provides direct search for PubMed & CINAHL.
- The A-Z listing acts as an alternative access points for e-database, e-books, & e-journals.
- > Adopted in various ways by other campus libraries.
- Possible to be shared with and customized by other health care libraries.







Benefits & Impact – Cont' d

- Demonstrated that we care about our users' concerns and responded to their needs effectively with innovative applications and services.
- Equally important we were able to accomplish the goal without any additional funding. This is particularly significant in today's economic downturn.
- Maximizes utilization of UMDNJ's e-resources.





Stats for Quick Search - Titles Only







Stats for Quick Search – PubMed & CINAHL





Challenges & Future Plans

- Not as sophisticated as discovery/federated search tools
- Not single search box interface yet planning to combine the PubMed search and E-title search into one search box
- Integrate other types of materials such as images & videos.
- Enhance subject search.
- Add more alternative options, e.g. ILL form & recommended resources based on usage data.
- Add more functionality, e.g. spell checker for PubMed search; export option such as Endnote?
- Dynamically create specialty subject toolkits with newly developed techniques
- Expand legacy database to ultimately replace current static e-books and databases list.





Thank You!

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Mobile Demo

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